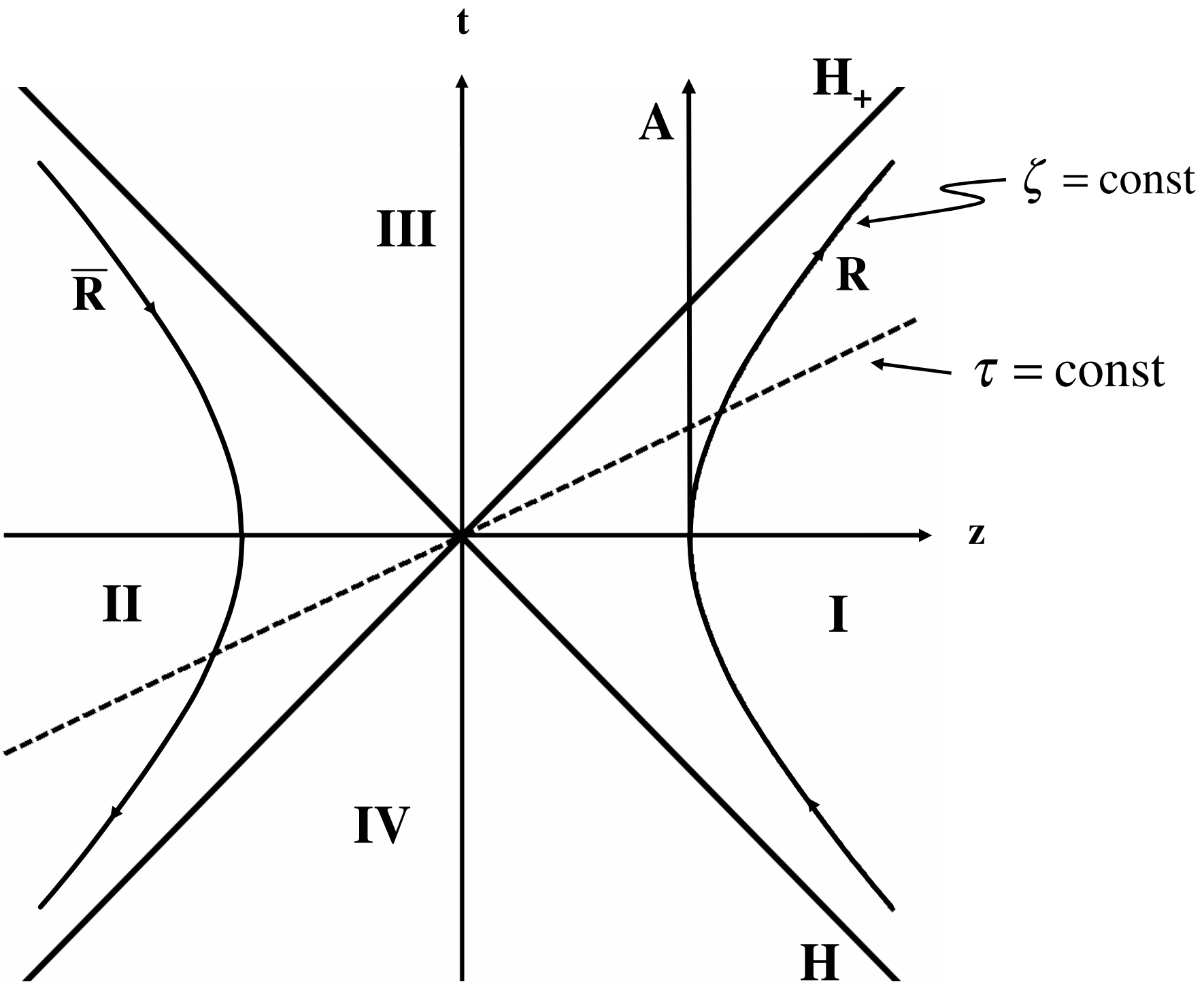
t
z
A
H_+
H_-
III
$\overline{R}$
R
II
I
IV
ζ = const
τ = const